

Post Adoption Information Sheet No 1a

Information for adopted adults who are thinking of searching for their parents in NSW

To search or not to search

Everyone's experience of adoption is different as are their reasons for obtaining more information and tracing. Curiosity about origins may begin in childhood and, for some people, persists long into adulthood. Often adopted adults will have considered the possibility of tracing a parent long before making any inquiries. This preoccupation is often not discussed for fear that it may arouse feelings of anxiety or judgement. The decision not to intrude on parents or stir up feelings from the past is often expressed, as is the wish not to appear disloyal to adoptive parents. At the Post Adoption Resource Centre (PARC), we have been impressed by the sensitivity which adopted people show towards their parents, birth and adoptive.

Often curiosity turns to action at particular times in adult life, for example, after leaving home, getting married, the birth of a child or the death of a parent. However, for many people the search is taken up and dropped several times before reaching any conclusion.

Searching is a step-by-step process which might be quite quick and, in other instances, is long and frustrating. It is important that you decide your own pace and allow yourself time to absorb new information and assimilate new feelings.

How do I find out about my parents?

1. *Adoption Information Certificate*

The first step is to obtain an Adoption Information Certificate from the Adoption Information Unit within the NSW Department of Communities and Justice. PARC can send you this fact sheet and application form or you can download them from:

<http://www.community.nsw.gov.au/parents,-carers-and-families/fostering,-guardianship-and-adoption/adoption/past-adoptions>

The Adoption Information Certificate is like a passport to further information and will also tell you if a Contact Veto or Advance Notice has been lodged (you can read more about the Contact Veto in Information Sheet 14 *Adopted people affected by a Contact Veto* and the Advance Notice in Information Sheet 13 *Advance Notice Information*).

When you apply for the Adoption Information Certificate you will receive:

- The Adoption Information Certificate and Memorandum of Adoption
- Social and Medical information from departmental files
- Registration on the Reunion & Information Register, if you have requested
- An Adoption Search Guide

2. *Additional Social and Medical Information*

The *Adoption Search Guide* also gives details of other sources of information from which, having obtained your Adoption Information Certificate, you are entitled to apply for. Sources of Information may be the hospital in which you were born or the adoption service provider who organised your adoption. The Department of Family and Community Services will tell you whether your adoption was organised by one of the private adoption service providers. It can often be helpful to acquire all of your social and medical information prior to searching and making contact with your parents. It may give you some information about the reasons for your adoption and your parents' circumstances at the time of the adoption. It may also provide you with some information that might assist you with your search.

3. *The Registry of Births, Deaths and Marriages*

Once you have received your Adoption Information Certificate you can apply for information from the Registry of Births, Deaths and Marriages. You can apply for the result of a marriage search for your mother and the registry will also search their records of deaths. If your mother married in NSW, you will receive a notice with her marriage details. If she has died, you will be contacted by telephone where possible, to inform you of the death. The Registry will then send you the details of the death. Should you wish to do so, you can apply for your own original birth certificate although there is no legal necessity for this.

There is a fee for searches conducted and certificates provided by the Registry of Births, Deaths and Marriages. You can contact the Registry at:

NSW Registry of Births, Deaths and Marriages
 Location: 35 Regent St, Chippendale NSW 2008
 Post: GPO Box 30, Sydney 2001
 General Enquiries: Tel: 13 77 88
 Adoptions Section: Tel: 02 9035 6421; Fax: 9699 5334
 Email: bdm-adenq@agd.nsw.gov.au
 Web: www.bdm.nsw.gov.au

4. *Electoral Rolls*

Once you are sure of any change of name for your mother, you can search for her current address by way of an Australia-wide Electoral Roll search. If you have your father's full name you can also search for him on the Electoral Rolls. You can only conduct an Australia-

wide search at one of the main Electoral offices. The list of these offices can be found on the Australian Electoral Commission's website:

http://www.aec.gov.au/About_Aec/Contact_the_AEC/

You can also search Australia-wide information at the Family History section of each state's State Library.

Other options include

Public Records: Telephone books or online

Internet Search engines

5. *The Reunion and Information Register*

Registering on the Reunion and Information Register means that if one of your birth parents or some other member of your birth family also registers, you will be put in touch with each other by a mediator. Alternatively, messages left for you can be mailed on to you if you register a wish for information. The application for the Reunion and Information Register is included on the Adoption Information Certificate application form.

How do I make contact?

Having located your parent and checked the information you have, you may then wish to make contact with her or him. It is at this point that adopted people often feel the need to discuss with an experienced counsellor the various ways of making contact and the pros and cons of each. You may wish to read Information Sheet 10 *Writing to your parent* to assist in your decision making.

Some adopted people also feel concerned about the reaction of their adoptive parents who, quite understandably, may experience some strong conflicting emotions when their son or daughter decides to search for a parent, even when they understand the need to do this. The kinds of feelings that adoptive parents describe include fear, anger, sorrow, jealousy, betrayal, guilt and a sense of failure; these emotions quite frequently coexist with feelings of sympathy, interest, relief and a sense of achievement. It may be helpful for your adoptive parents to read Information Sheet 2 *Information for Adoptive Parents whose Adult Sons or Daughters are Thinking of Searching for their Parents*.

Should I use an intermediary?

The *Adoption Search Guide* provides a useful summary of the arguments for and against using an intermediary (refer to FAQs below in respect to contacting putative birth fathers). PARC has an intermediary service which offers supportive counselling for both parties. Ask for further details about this if you are interested.

Whatever method of approach you choose it is important that you give yourself time to consider your own hopes and expectations and that you allow the person you are approaching time to consider their response.

You may find Information Sheet 32 *Intermediary Service* helpful in deciding how to go about making contact. PARC undertook a piece of research in 2000 entitled *At Least Now I Know* about the experiences of people who have made contact. You can borrow this from the PARC library or you can purchase it from our bookshop. A summary from the results of the research showed that those people who contacted their relative indirectly either through an intermediary, or by writing, a letter were generally more successful in their reunion experience. It is generally a good idea to take things slowly and consider the situation from all the different points of view.

Getting help

The experience of some adopted adults is that they have not been able to discuss their feelings with anyone for fear that they may be misunderstood or their motives misconstrued. The opportunity to hear other people's experiences, to discuss things individually with a counsellor or with other people who share a common interest can be very helpful and supportive. These are all services that PARC offers. PARC is not involved in searching, other than for people who are isolated or have a disability, but can give advice on steps to take and provide support at various stages along the way.

On the following page is a flow chart of the basic steps that need to be undertaken in searching for a relative. If your search is not straightforward and you cannot find your relatives using the steps outlined in this Information Sheet, then you can talk to PARC about your specific situation to see whether any other services or support options can be recommended.

Frequently asked questions

What about other adopted siblings?

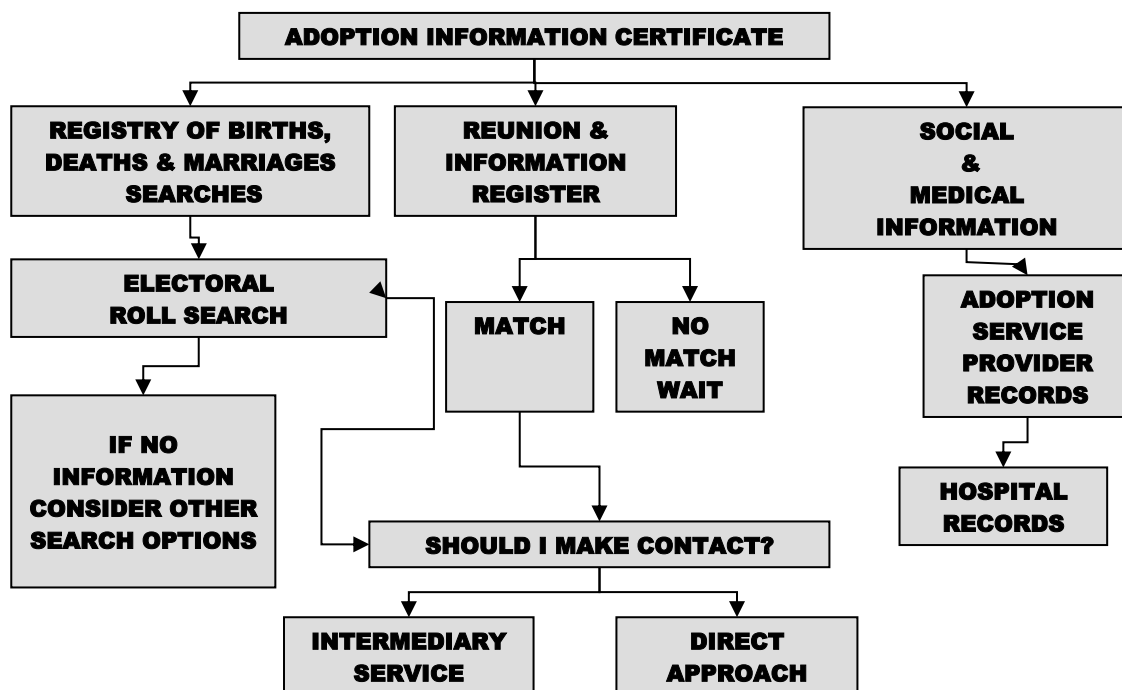
If you have an adopted sibling who is over 18 when you apply for your adoption information you will receive their memorandum of adoption which will give you their adopted name. When you receive your social and medical information you will also receive social and medical information about any adopted siblings. For further information read Information Sheet 18 *Siblings*.

Can I get my birth father's name?

As of 2015, if your birth father's name was mentioned in your adoption paperwork, the Adoption Information Unit will give you his name provided you sign an undertaking. This undertaking states that you cannot try to contact your father unless through a recognised information source. PARC is one of these recognised information sources. Please talk to a

PARC counsellor if you would like a copy of the undertaking form or to know more about this process.

FLOWCHART



Please phone us if you wish to talk further about any issues raised in this information sheet.

Post Adoption Resource Centre (PARC)
Location: Locked Bag 6002, Hurstville BC NSW 1481
Phone: 02 9504 6788
Email: PARC@benevolent.org.au
Website: www.benevolent.org.au

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